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| Model Name | Steps | Advantages | Disadvantages |
| GROW Model | 1. Goal 2. Current Reality 3. Options/Obstacles 4. Will/Way Forward | Simple to understand. |  |
| OODA Loop | 1. Observe 2. Orient 3. Decide 4. Act | Simple to understand.  Versatile  Has observation and analysis as a core component  Designed to be iterative if required. |  |
| PDCA Model | 1. Plan 2. Do 3. Check 4. Act | Simple to understand. |  |
| Soft Systems Methodology (SSM) Model | 1. Recognising a problematic situation 2. Describing the problematic situation 3. Formulating basic definitions 4. Composing conceptual models 5. Comparing models and reality 6. Defining changes 7. Take action | More verbose than other options | More complex |
| Hurson's Productive Thinking Model | 1. Ask "What is going on?" 2. Ask "What is success?" 3. Ask "What is the question?" 4. Generate answers. 5. Forge the solution. 6. Align resources. | More verbose than other options | More complex |